

# Department of Mathematics

## Govt. Autonomous College, Rourkela

### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES

**PO1:** Inculcate critical thinking to carry out scientific investigation objectively without being biased with preconceived notions.

**PO2:** Equip the student with skills to analyze problems, formulate an hypothesis, evaluate and validate results, and draw reasonable conclusions thereof.

**PO3:** Prepare students for pursuing research or careers in industry in mathematical sciences and allied fields.

**PO4:** Continue to acquire relevant knowledge and skills appropriate to professional activities and demonstrate highest standards of ethical issues in mathematical sciences.

### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

**PSO1:** Demonstrate basic manipulative skills in algebra, geometry, trigonometry, and beginning calculus.

**PSO2:** Communicate mathematical ideas both orally and in writing

**PSO3:** Investigate and solve unfamiliar math problems

**PSO4:** Understanding of the fundamental axioms in mathematics and capability of developing ideas based on them.

**PSO5:** Prepare and motivate students for research studies in mathematics and related fields.

**PSO6:** Provide knowledge of a wide range of mathematical techniques and application of mathematical methods/tools in other scientific and engineering domains.

**PSO7:** Provide advanced knowledge on topics in pure mathematics, empowering the students to pursue higher degrees at reputed academic institutions.

**PSO8:** Strong foundation on algebraic topology and representation theory which have strong links and application in theoretical physics, in particular string theory.

**PSO9:** Good understanding of number theory which can be used in modern online cryptographic technologies.

**PSO10:** Nurture problem solving skills, thinking, creativity through assignments, project works.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

## **B.Sc. MATHEMATICS**

### **SEMESTER I:**

**Core 1: CALCULUS:** Hyperbolic function, Higher order derivative, Riemann Integration, Volume by slicing, vector triple product.

**Core 2: DISCRETE MATHEMATICS:** Set relation function, Equivalence relations, Principle of Mathematical Induction, Matrices, Graph Theory.

### **SEMESTER II:**

**Core 3: REAL ANALYSIS:** Review of algebraic and order properties, sequence, limit, differentiability.

**Core 4: DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS:** Differential equation and mathematical Model, Compartmental model, Homogeneous equations, equilibrium point, battle model and its analysis.

### **SEMESTER III:**

**Core 5: THEORY OF REAL FUNCTIONS:** L' Hospital's rules, Taylor's theorem, Riemann Integration improper integral, series of function.

**Core 6: GROUP THEORY – I :** Symmetry of a square, Group, Subgroup, Normal subgroup, factor group, Cauchy theorem, Homomorphism, Isomorphism.

**Core 7: PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND SYSTEM OF ODEs:** Basic concepts and geometrical interpretation, heat equation, wave equation, Laplace equation, Cauchy Problem, System of linear differential equations.

### **SEMESTER IV:**

**Core 8: NUMERICAL METHODS AND SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING:** Rate of convergence, Error, system of algebraic equation, interpolation, numerical integration.

**Core 9: TOPOLOGY OF METRIC SPACES:** Metric spaces, subspaces, continuity, contraction mapping and its application.

**Core 10: RING THEORY:** Ring, subrings, prime and maximal ideals, polynomial ring, divisibility of integral domain, field, ring homomorphism, isomorphism.

### **SEMESTER V:**

**Core 11: MULTIVARIATE CALCULUS:** Function of several variables, Limit and continuity, extrema of function, triple integral, line integral, Green's Theorem, Divergence Theorem, Stoke's Theorem.

**Core 12: LINEAR ALGEBRA:** Vector space, subspace, linear transformation, matrix representation, eigen space, orthogonal complement.

**DSE – 1: LINEAR PROGRAMMING:** Introduction to LPP, Simplex method, Two phase method, Big M method, transportation problem , assignment problem, game theory.

**DSE – 2: PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS:** Sample space, events, Probability distributions, mathematical expectation, special probability distribution, sampling distribution.

#### **SEMESTER VI:**

**Core 13: COMPLEX ANALYSIS:** complex numbers and complex plane, Cauchy theorem and its applications, Morera's Theorem, Meromorphic function, Evaluation of integrals by method of residues.

**Core 14: GROUP THEORY – II:** Automorphism, Commutator subgroup, Group action, Sylow's Theorem, Class equations .

**DSE – 3: DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY:** Theory of space curves, evolutes and involutes of curves, principle and Gaussian curvature, Geodesics, Canonical Geodesics equations.

**DSE – 4: PROJECT:** Students will be able to understand project characteristics and its various stages from topics of mathematics.

# M.Sc. MATHEMATICS

## **SEMESTER-I:**

**MAT 101: ADVANCED ABSTRACT ALGEBRA:** Groups, Isomorphism theorem, Butterfly lemma, normal series Subgroup Jordan- Holder Theorem Field theory, Modulo, cyclic modulo, Galois theory.

**MAT 102: REAL ANALYSIS:** Riemann Stieltjes Integral, Sequence and series function, Convergence and Continuity, Lebesgue measure, Differentiation and integration, Banach Space, LP space Bounded linear function.

**MAT 103: ADVANCED DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION :** existence of uniqueness Gronwall inequality, existence and uniqueness theorem, linear system, non linear diff. Equation monotonic iterative Picard's Theorem Laplace equation mean value formula, wave equation solution.

**MAT 104: OPERATION RESEARCH:** Convex set, linear programming, duality in LPP transportation problem, assignment problem, upper bounding technique, Dynamic Programming, Game theory

**MAT 105: PRACTICAL:** (On Advanced Differential Equation)

## **SEMESTER-II:**

**MAT 201: COMPLEX ANALYSIS:** Complex function, complex integration, fundamental theorem of algebra, Cauchy's Theorem, Analytic Function, Goursat theorem, Morera's theorem, maximum modulus theorem, Schwarz Lemma.

**MAT 202 : TOPOLOGY :** Topological space, basic and order of topology, closed set, limit points, continuous function homomorphism, connected space, compact space, countability, separation axiom, product space,

**MAT 203: PROGRAMMING IN C:** Overview of C, Constant, variable, data type, Operator, Decision making, branching looping, Arrays, user define function, Structure, Union.

**MAT 204: LINEAR ALGEBRA:** Linear transformation, matrix space, Eigen value and Eigen vector, Determinant, inverse of matrix, Cayley Hamilton theorem, Diagonality, inner product vector space, vector product, norm of vector, Cauchy-Schwartz theorem.

**MAT 205: PRACTICAL:** (On Programming in C)

## **SEMESTER-III :**

**MAT 301: PROBABILITY AND STOCHASTIC PROCESS:** Random variable, covariance, correlation, moments, normal distribution, chi-square, t and f distribution, stochastic process.

**MAT 302: DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY:** theory of curves, ruled surface, developable surface, metric of a surface, orthogonality, normal curvature, principal direction and principal curvature, asymptotic line

**MAT 303 : GRAPH THEORY :** Path and circuit, tree, fundamental circuit, Cut set, cut vertices, planar and dual graph, matrix representation of graph, colouring, directed graph.

**MAT 304: PROGRAMMING IN C++:** Principle of OOP, Application of OOP, Structure of C++, Function in C++ , Class, Construction and destruction, Operator overloading,

**MAT 305: SEMINAR, LITERATURE REVIEW & STUDY TOUR:**

**MAT306: PRACTICAL:** (On Programming in C++)

#### **SEMESTER-IV:**

**MAT 401: OPTAMIZATION THEORY:** One dimensional optimization, Gradient Based Optimization, calculus of  $R^n$  , Method of steepest descent, conjugate gradient method,

**MAT 402: FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS:** Metric Space, Open set, Closed set, neighbourhood, convergence, Banach Space, finite dimensional linear operator, Hilbert space, Orthogonal set, Zorn's lemma, Joint operator

**MAT 403: NUMERICAL ANALYSIS :** Approximation of functions, Numerical solution , system of linear equation Residual, correction method, Error analysis, composite integration method, Eigen value location error and stability result, hermit interpolation

**MAT 404: OPERATOR THEORY:** special theory in dimensional normal space, banach algebra, complex homomorphism, commutative banach space, compact linear operator on mad space, giefand transform

**MAT 405: PROJECT /DISSERTATION:** Project on advanced topics on Mathematics.

**MAT 406: PRACTICAL:** (On Numerical Analysis)